

(196)
G. R. S. 58]

Previous references.

~~27.220/1899-900.~~

" ~~1580/1902-3~~

~~1902-3.~~

Later references.

1902-3.

~~1902-3.~~

1902-3.

86
File No. ~~477~~ 4

Serial Nos. 1-4

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

Serial Nos. 1-4

Major Part B for January 190

SUBJECT.

Dispute between the Brahmins and Lingayats of Holahunnur re-the setting up of Karna idols by the latter.

R.26934/18.3.02 From Brahmins of Holahunnur. Request that Lingayats should not be allowed to erect a Karna idol as a custom.

1 22934/18.3.03 From Venkannachar and other Brahmins of Holahunnur. States that the Lingayats are trying to go against Bramhans for the past being continued by the head of the District and requests early orders and petition to forbid Karna being set up by the Lingayats.

2.18194/14.5.03. From Dy Commr Shinnor forwards the above petition for a report with records.

37

$\frac{122}{706}$ 19.5.03. 1903. 1903. 1903.

late, that me

Report has been made in his office no 745-
dated 9.3.1901 $\frac{68}{68}$

4

2028825.1.05. To Venkannachar & other
brahmins. States that the content of
of the brahmins is unascertainable.

Indexed
with Masarf

Chintamarked
18

OFFICE OF THE DEWAN OF MYSORE,
(REVENUE AND GENERAL DEPARTMENTS).

(Full Office Note.)

Subject.

Kama procession at
Hole's Honnur -

~~Letter~~ ^{Petition} No 2293 - J. 2174

Dated 8th March 1903, from
Kamachar & other Brah-
mins of Hole's Honnur, complaining
that the Lingayts are trying
to go against the matter of the

Note.

The Petitioners state
that it has been customary
for the Brahmans only
to set up an image of Kama
in Kote and for the Lingayts
to set up another in a
separate place in the
Kumbhar Street, that
the Lingayts are trying to
give encroachment upon the rights
of the Brahmans and that
they were at last allowed
to do so by the recent
orders of the Dy. Commr. who
had thereby set aside his
own and many other previous

1. No. and date of latest letter or paper.
2. Catch words to show nature of subject.
3. Subject to be in red and body of note in black ink

7. Statement of case in narrative form in regular sequence of subject matter or date.
2. Opinions to be stated only as supported by precedents, or general rules which should always be quoted.
3. Serial numbers in file, &c., to be always stated.
4. Dates of important documents referred should be given.
5. Write on both sides leaving the same side as margin.

enforcing the Manual
observance. They pray
that the order, ^{to the effect of} ~~in~~ ^{passed} ~~to the effect of~~ that
the Manual privilege may
be recognized and enforced.
They pray for early order
as the image of Kama
setup 3 years ago is still
remaining unburnt on
account of the restrictions
imposed on the Manual
procession.

A draft forwarding the
petition to the Dy Magr, of
Shimoga for proposal is submitted
for appl ~~and~~ as also an
endorsement to the effect
to the Petitioners.

7/4/03

Submitted
Is the petition ^{not} to be
taken as an appeal
against the Dy Commr's
orders?

I think it is better to
call for a report from
the Dy Commr on the
matter.

The petitioners refer to a 7/4/03
previous petitioning their dated 1900.
Let me see this please. H. M. B.

& this is said to
not traceable (V.
copy note by the
B. J. J.
7/4/03

This has not been seen by
the Asstt Secretary & ~~the~~ the records
asked for by him not ^x but
up. What I want to know
is whether a ^{more} determinative
endorsement cannot be
given. The ~~the~~ Kama festi-
val has passed by

Submitted -

The Dy. Commr's report was accordingly recorded but no reply was given to the Petitioners.

Endorsement may
now be granted to the offrs.

that Govt decline to interfere
with the orders passed by the
Dykes ⁴ Draft put up -

Subd for orders
Ht Submitted
11/4/03

13/4/03

14-4-03
Ht
18/4/3

The Dewan
through the
2nd Councilor

11/4/03
218
18-4-03

The action complained of
seems to be opposed to the civil.
May we not call for a report
from the present Dykes?
If however the Dewan thinks
that we should not reopen
the question, an endorsement
of the Khud proposed may be
given - I may observe that
the Brahmin community of
the place seem to have a
grievance as regards the
validity or otherwise of which
some further investigation
is not undecirable -

Ht
11/4/03

Recommendation
20/4/03

9871
22-4-03

Submitted
Ht
21/4/03

Dewan
17/4/03

01568
I have no objection
to will in a further
report
used
6. V-03

put up a draft
21/5/03
22/5/03

In reply to the enquiry made as
directed above, the Dth Mag^{te}
has submitted the entire records
of the case and invited attention

Sl No: 5
No 199 of 21/8/00
24
(2nd No 745 of 9/3/01
Ins. 1658
7th May 1901
D (11.12)
16515 dated 12th June 1901.
91650

P. H. E.

7 May 7.

The detailed memo of 1st Mar.
1900, by the Suptth of Police, gives
the full history of the case, and
the District Mag^{te}'s order dated
7th March 1900 is to the effect
that the Lingayats have no right
to set up a Kama. ~~But the Dth~~
Mag^{te} ^{however,} observed I am inclined
to believe that the Lingayats
are introducing an innovation
in the matter, but granting
that it is so, I cannot consider
it reasonable that they sh^d
be prevented from doing so
--- So long as they do not
interfere with the right or
comfort of their neighbour.
I do not see why these men sh^d
be debarred from introducing
whatever innovations of
worship or festive enjoyment
the

they like. The Dh. Magte declined to hold any enquiry and directed the Police to see that his order of 18th March 1899, allowing the Lingayets to keep the Kama image in a private house of theirs, ^{with} due safe-guards being to prevent any breach of the peace, was properly carried out. The Brahmins were at the same time told that it was open to them to get a decree or order of the civil court in the matter. As this last order was thought to be opposed to the previous direction laid down in para 8 of Govt Order No 109 D.H.O. A^x dated 27th February 1893, the ^{history} (linked file) Dh. Magte's attention was called to it, and in reply, he reported that the order above referred to was passed by him according to his best lights and that he was unable to get the matter compromised. Thereupon the Dewan passed the following order:—

66 Read the last sentence of cl.(d) of para 8 of the order of 1893. The Dh. Magte's action is quite sound & I think the

Flag A

matter may be allowed to drop, the last report of the Dy. Commr being recorded.

This was accordingly done, but ~~as a heads up~~ ~~no reply was given to me to~~

The other records subm by the Dt Magte relate to the disputes of previous years from 1890 to 1897-98. All records and particularly the order of the Dt Magte of 7th May 1898, clearly show that the Lingayets have no right to set up images of Kama in the temple.

* ⁱⁿ Record nos.

Submitted for orders

27/5/03

27/5/03

This note requires to be supplemented by a precis ~~of the~~ of the previous papers, including the views of the Dt Magte. A brief abstract in narrative form is what is required; and this I hope Mr. Narasimha Rao Purnaya will kindly prepare at an early date.

28/5/03

Submitted with the precis required. The delay in submission is due to Lunda's illness.

leave and holiday interventions

A word of explanation seems necessary - a precis of only the very important papers is made lest it should unnecessarily and inconveniently be rendered long and tedious.

is precis is short and to the purpose, & contains all the information likely to be required -

See

4/6/03

I have a settled opinion on the merits of this case, which is already on record it is submitted for orders -

8/6/03

Dewan
Chairman of the 2nd
Council

I have given the question my anxious consideration. I would suggest that a brief order as below be passed:-

" Para 8 (d) of Govt. order No. 109 dated 27th. Feb. 1893 applies to this and similar cases where "in a town two rival factions endeavour to thwart and annoy each other." Admittedly, the action of the Lingayats is an innovation. Abstract principles apart, sentimental considerations cannot

A (linked)

together be ignored in such matters. As observed in the order quoted above, "it is a wholesome rule to maintain things in statu quo and to require the party which wishes to deviate from statu quo to establish its right, if any, in a court of Justice." If an amicable settlement is not possible, the principle enunciated above should be applied and the case disposed of accordingly."

Bellevue

Bangalore,)

14.6.1903.)

10835-15.6.03

⁰²⁵⁹¹
 For nearly 30 years since
 the policy of repression did
 not remove the desire to
 assert the ordinary right
 of enjoying a feast in a
 particular manner. This
 innovation has been exercised
 from 1899 without creating
 a breach of peace. The
 interference of magistrates
 is justifiable only on the
 ground of mere apprehension.
 Is it necessary to interfere
 to this stage? and when
 things are settling down
 in a desirable manner
 the door of freedom to be
 shut up altogether permanently
 even after the necessity for
 it has ceased. If the

The Commissioner is not in a hurry. I would like to make off with the present & come back here and we may go with him on the subject - The privilege which the Arab claim is not a positive one which they have to enjoy - it is a negative one, of place another community under a permanent disability, not founded upon any law license of exclusiveness or any exclusive custom. However the Commissioner has been satisfied that the object of the imports is "to thwart and annoy the Arab" the case assumes a different aspect - and there is no lead to any such inference.

26.VI.53

and

W. P. 2 con clear

Very soon quite agreeable ^{to} ^{the} ^{order} ⁱⁿ
being put off as proposed by
the Dewan. Let Mr Puttanna
The City see me and the Dewan
about this when he comes
here or at Mysore which I
will be ^{for} the next day - Let
me have a direct official intimation of the
title be resubmitted to me in time.

8-295
20-6-03
29/6

~~MP~~ 30/6/03

Precis of the more im-
portant papers in con-
nexion with the Hole
Honnur Kama festival
case

(Verbal Correspondence)

The disputes between
the Brahmins and
the Lingayats of Hole-
Honnur in the Shi-
moga Taluk seem
to date as far back
as 1855. The records
now submitted by
the Dy. Commr
go back only to 1891
although the me-
mo by the Supt.

of Police Station
gives a somewhat
full history of the
case.

In 1891, the
Jagats of Hole Nannur
set up an image
of Kama in their
private land at the
Pete against which
the Brahmmins of the
place petitioned
to the Dy. Commr
for the removal
of the said Kama,
as against the
Mamul.

But the Dy Commr
passed an order
on the 14th March 91
to the effect that
it was not desirable
to interfere and
let the image re-
mained simply be-
cause the Brah-
mins wished it.
The above order
was cancelled
by order No 832
dated 18/3/1892
as the Lingayats
had misused the
concession given
them.

Despite ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~Peti~~
Lingayats brought
the Kama ~~festival~~ ^{set}
up by them and
placed it opposite
that of the Brah-

Where do you get
this?

mins. On the pe-
tition of the Brah-
mins against this
act of the Lingayats
the Amildar of the
Shimoga Taluk
directed in his order
dated 26th March 1892
that the Kama
set up by the Linga-
yats should be
at once removed

3. Three years afterwards ie in 1895 the Lingayats set up an image of Kama in a private house opposing a public street and to be in contravention to local usage. The Dist. Magistrate in his order on Misc. case No 30 dated 11/3/95 stated the facts and circumstances of the case rendering quite apparent that the said

see entry
K

Sivachar men had
set up the image
not with the in-
tention of adoring
it, but with the
intention of convincing
their contumacious-
ness and wounding
the religious feelings
of the Brahmin
community. ..."

Under Section 144
of the Crim. Proc.

Code he directed
that ^{the} (the eight)

said persons should
remove the Kama's

image from the
place in which it
was kept within
three hours from
the time of notice
upon them, - which
order was duly
carried out.

4. Again in 1897
the Brahmins
petitioned to the
1st class Magistrate on
the 12th March that
the Lingayats had
arranged to set up
a rival god on which
the Magistrate⁺ passed
the Profs. containing

the following order.

"I direct that under
Section 144 of the Code
of Crim. Proc. the
Lingayats of Hale Hon-
nur do abstain from
setting up or keeping
in any open place the
image of Kama or any
other image until they
establish the right to
do so in a competent
civil Court and that
if the image has already
been set up, they do
remove it within two
hours of the service
of this notice on them

In June of the
a
year, the
complaint was
preferred by the
Bratunis of the
place to the Dist.
Magistrate that in
disobedience of the
order passed by
the 1st class Magistrate
the Lingayats did
set up such rings
and thereby committed
an offence punishable
under section 188 of
the Indian Penal Code
but in this instance

the Dist. Magistrate—

rejected the complaint

observing that—

the Brahmins them-

selves omitted to take

their procession on

the sentimental ground

that their god should

not pass through a street

wherein the Lingayats

had set up their god

— Thus there was

not any real obstruction

or even an objection by

word of mouth, but com-

Was it not
the best case
possible

obstruction. I doubt
 if obstruction of this
 sort is intended in
 the said section. If
 the Brahmuns did
 not wish to take
 their god through the
 streets where the hi-
 gways had kept
 their god, the latter
 cannot I believe be
 held to blame there-
 for, nor forced to fore-
 go their right at
 common law, of
 setting up their gods
 in their places and

worshipping them, on account of a sentiment of the Brahmins. If the Brahmins have such sentiment they have no business to go out of their street into the streets of others. Nor can the act complained of be said to be likely to have occasioned a breach of the peace, inasmuch as admittedly none objects to the Brahmin process, and in the first place it was not likely to be started at all owing to

the sentiment al-
luded to - - -"

6 In March 1898
on the petition of
the Brahmins, the
Dist. Magistrate issued
an order under Sec-
tion 144 (Crim. Proc.
Code) that the Lin-
gayats should abstain
from setting up or keep-
ing an image of Kama
or carrying any such
image in procession
except according to
and to the extent al-
lowed by mamul

But the Lingayats
disobeyed this order
and set up ~~measures~~
with the result that
the latter were pulled
down by the Police
by force, whereupon on
the 22nd March 1898
the Lingayats ^{petitioned} ~~prayed~~
^{to} that the Dist. Magistrate
to rescind the order
~~passed~~ after holding
a proper inquiry.
The Dist. Magistrate however
rejected the complaint
on the ground that
the order was a temporary

one, that there was nothing for him to cancel, withdraw or confirm, and that a prolonged investigation without proper jurisdiction would not be beneficial to anybody.

7. At the same time next year (1899) the Lingayats petitioned to the Dist. Magistrate that they may be allowed to set up an image in a private house and after the Brahmin

procession was over.

they may be allowed
to take up their own
through their own streets
~~for~~ They were prepared
to give security to the
effect that they will
not do anything calculated
to provoke a breach of
the peace or interfere with
the Brahmans during
their Karna procession
and cause any obstruction
to them.

The District Magistrate
referred this petition
to the Subd. of Police

for personal investigation and report,
 and ordered on 18/3/93,
 ... with due safeguard
 to prevent any breach
 of the peace, I think
 there can be no objec-
 tion to allow this being
 done. A bond should
 be taken to the effect
 that they will not
 offer any insult or
 obstruction to the
 Malumins on the
 occasion. A sum of
 500 Rs may be taken
 as the joint penalty

from the petitioners

At the same time, the
Memorandum also preferred
a petition to the Dist.
Magistrate praying that they
may be aided in carrying
on their procession peacefully
as per manual as was done
in the previous years
This petition was likewise
referred to the Supdt of Police
for full investigation and
report.

Accordingly the Supdt of Police
made a thorough investigation
in the matter and submitted
a memo on 1/3/00.

The Supdt of Police
 was in favour of
 permitting the Pote
 Liugayat ~~and~~ setting
 up a Kama image
 but under restrictions
 imposed on them as
^{during} ~~on~~ last year and when
 the Brahmin procession
 passed the Liugayat
 Kama image, the
 latter should be closed
 on all sides so as to
 prevent it from
 being visible to per-
 sons passing on the
 road

~~The~~ Meanwhile, the
Bralumnis sent up
two petitions to the
Dist. Maysle praying
each of them to
inhibit the Lufayats
from exposing their
Lama image contrary
to manul, to the latter
of which petitions the
Dist. Maysle passed
the following order
on 7/3/00.

So long as
they (Lufayats) do
not interfere with

the right and comfort
of their neighbours,
I do not see why
these men should
be debarred from
introducing whatever
innovations of
worship or festive
enjoyment they
like. It is open to
the Brahmins to
get a decree or order
of a competent civil
court if they can.
— The Police

that the Lingayats
do not infringe
any of the conditions
imposed by the orders
issued by me last-
year in the matter.

(18/3/99) G

10. Once more on the 13th
March 1900 the Brahmans
addressed a petition to
the Dewan of Mysore
against the orders of
the Dist. Magistrate dated
18/8/99 and 7/3/00 and
prayed that the Linga-
yats be ordered to ab-

33 23

stem from any
innovation con-
trary to manual
and that the or-
ders mentioned
above be suspended
of effect and pre-
vious orders restored.

This petition was
forwarded to the
Dist. Magistrate of
Shimoga with
an official me-
morandum ~~dated~~
22/8/00 calling for
an early submission

of an early report thereon

The Malumis again sent
a reminder on the 3rd
August —

The Dist. Magistrate's
report of 21/8/00 gave
a short account of
the dispute and the
actions he took in
the matter from time
to time.

"The attention of the
Dist. Magistrate was drawn
to para 8(d) of the Govt.
Orders No 109 of 27/2/93
DHO
as his orders were thought

to be opposed to it,
and a further re-
port was called for
on 12/12/00.

12. The Dy. Commis-
sioner's reply was to the
effect that the
question could
not be solved in
a more satisfactory
manner after tak-
ing into due con-
sideration the posi-
tions and sentiments
of the opposing parties.
His opinion,

there was no use of
any further investigation
on the subject; as the Mah-
mins opposed even the
least concessions to the
sentiments of their oppo-
nents, the case was not
likely to be settled by
any sort of compromise

13. On this, the Dewan
on 4/6/01
ordered, that the Dist
Magistrate's order was quite
sound and that his
report may be recorded
which was accordingly
done; but no endorsement
to the petitioners was given

(the Dewan having
the opinion that the matter
might be allowed to drop)

³⁷ ~~27~~
14 Finally in March
1903 the Brahmins
have again petitioned
against the Ling-
yats being allowed
to set up the Kama
~~up~~ image in the
Pete.

~~to~~ The 2nd Cr's
remarks are as
follows —

"The action complained
of seems to be opposed
to manual. May
we not call for a
report from the
present Dy Commr?"

On this a further
 report was called for
 and the present Dy
 Commr has sent in the
 records of the case of which
^{this}
~~the above~~ is a precis
 and he states that the
 matter has been finally
 disposed of in Govt Prop
 no 16555 of 12/6/01. D
 J 1650
 Submitted MP
24/6/03
M. 6.03

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

Re. subd to the Dewan for personal
of the 2^d of the remarks. *ll*

ll
-203

ll
11228
3.7.03.

2/7/03

Yes. write Ddly

ll
u. VII.03

ll
6/7/3

Draft D.O. subd

ll
7/7/03

[illegible]

4/10/1903
12-3-03

No 1587 of 12-03

Serial No 2

RECEIVED OF
SECTION DEPARTMENT
F.C.D. 2293R
12-3-03

To:-

His excellency the Dewan of Mysore
in Bangalore.

The humble memorandum of Petition in continuation of the Petition of appeal dated 13th March 1900, against the order of the Deputy Commissioner and District Magistrate of Shimoga dated 18th March 1899 and of 7th March 1900 in the matter of the usage of Kama at Holihonur of the Shimoga Taluka, between the Brahmans and Lingayats.

1 This appeal referred to above was admitted but no further inquiry was instituted respecting the cancellation of the orders restrictive of the manu of Holihonur where it has been customary ~~with~~ the Brahmans only to set up an image of Kama in Koli + ~~with~~ the Lingayats to set up ~~another~~ in a stated place in the Kumber street about the Pella of the place.

2 The Lingayats for the past many years are trying to gain grounds against manu of the place required to be observed in the matter and they were at last allowed sentence by the recent orders of the Head Of the District, superseding his own and many other previous orders recognizing and enforcing the manu observance, which is to be complained against.

3 The petitioners trusted that they would get speedy justice at the hands of your excellency but to their misfortune they are not heard; the matter for disposal having had to pass through the hand of the officer whose orders were the subject matter of the appeal. Even they could not get back the deposit for reply Telegram sent urgently from

impose on date the 14th of March 1900.

For the past three years, the Brahmins for want of an
 order from your Excellency, affirming their privilege,
 we been to their utter sorrow, unable to observe the Festival
 & image set up before three years has not been buried
 make room for a new image on account of restriction
 the humul proper procession and they think that
 presence of an unburnt kama is ominous for the
 Mass.

5 Your Excellency's humble Petitioners will
 renew their prayers to your Excellency to favour them
 with a just and impartial recognition of the humul privilege,
 existence of which is emphasised in the body of the many
 various orders dating as far back as the British
 administration of the State, after going personally through
 records of the case. They beg to trust that their
 case would in the immediate future receive your
 respectful of your Excellency's just & kind notice.

8th March 1903.

Brahmin Community
 of Holihonnu

महाराज-चाररुज

मुकुटा-चार

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

His Highness the Maharaja's
 most humble & obedient subjects

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

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महाराज-चाररुज

महाराज-चाररुज

6.

350 ~~Police~~ File No 158A-702/03. 18
Serial no 2.
47 of 1902-3.

MYSORE DEWAN'S OFFICE.

~~2~~ JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

No 1819 Sub-1
J. 7. 22 of 99-900.

OFFICIAL MEMORANDUM.

The accompanying Petition No. 2293
dated 8th March 1903 received at the
Dewan's Office from Ven'kamaiah
and other brahmins of
Hole' Kanner complaining
against the St Magte's
order in the matter of
the Kama procession
of the Lingayat at Hole'
Kanner
is forwarded, together with its

enclosures, to the ~~Inspector~~
~~General Police~~ Dy.
Shimoga St.
Commissioner for a report
with records.

*Pravin
K. S. (M. S. S. S.)*

By order,

4/11/03

12/1/03

BANGALORE,

For Secretary.

The 14/5/03.

4/11/03

9

File No. 1584 of 1902-03

Serial No. 4.

N^o. 952 Enbunde District Magistrate's Court,
706 Separately Shrinaga
17th May 1903.

From,
K. P. Puttanna (Petitioner), Esquire,
District Magistrate,
Shrinaga.

To H. V. Narayandayaga Esquire,
M. A. P. S. L.,
Secretary to the Govt. of Mysore,
General and Rev. Dept.

Sir,

Adverting to your official
Memorandum N^o. J. 1819 dated
J. 7. 22 of 99.00
16th instant, forwarding for
report, the petition of Ven.
Kannachar and other Brahmins
of Holihonnur complaining
against the order of this Court
in the matter of the Kanna
procession of the Lingayets
at Holihonnur. I have
to

your kind attention to my

dated 21st August 1900.

dated 9th March 1901.

consequently noted
reports in the matter
and to state that

the matter has been finally dis-
posed of in Government Proceed-
ings S^o $\frac{16515}{J.1650}$, dated 12th June
1901.

2. The entire vernacular records
connected with the case are herewith
submitted together with the
petition received with the
Official Memorandum under
reply.

3. The enclosures of a petition pre-
sented by the petitioners, which were
returned with your docket S^o $\frac{12442}{J.1722}$
dated 26th June 1901 were delivered
to one Gundachan of Hulehormas
25th July 1901 and the receipt taken
from him has been filed in the

we the honour to be,

Sir,

your most obedient servant,

W. H. A. V. V. V. V. V.

District Magistrate,

J. V. V.

No. 2028. Serial No. 5.
9.7.1584/2023

SECTION Police
 MYSORE GOVT. GEN. & REV. SECRETARIAT,

Dated, Bangalore, 25th Jan 1905
 FILE NO. 47 of 1904-2

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ENDORSEMENT GRANTED TO 64. Rukmanachan and

Other Brahmans of Holebannur, Shimoga. D^r

in reply to their Petition Registered No. 92194 dated the 8th

March 1903, appealing against the order of the District
 Magistrate of Shimoga permitting the Lingayats of that
 place to set up an image of Kama in a private house
 contrary to Manual.

Petitioners ^{are} informed that after a careful con-
 sideration of the facts ^{of the case} and the rights of the Brahmans
 & Lingayats to set up an image of Kama, Government
 have come to a decision that the contention of
 the Brahmans is unreasonable and cannot be
 accepted.

Their appeal is accordingly rejected.

By Order,

He, 25.1.1905

Secretary.

Copied 24/1/05
 Examined. SN 11/1/05

SN
 16/1/05